

THE GHOST OF ANANT from William of Newburgh's *Historia De Rebus Anglicis*

VOCABULARY LIST

Prepared by Lupus Alatus using PyWords

ab *prep* by (agent), from (departure, cause, remote origin/time); after (reference);

accidit, accidere, accidit, accisum est [3] *impers v* happens, turns out, befalls; fall upon; come to pass, occur;

accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus [3] *vt* take, grasp, receive, accept, undertake; admit, let in, hear, learn; obey;

actio, actionis *fem.* act, action, activity, deed; incident;, plot (play); legal process, suit; plea;

ad *adv* about (with numerals);

ad *prep* to, up to, towards; near, at; until, on, by; almost; according to; about w/NUM;

ago, agere, egi, actus [3] *vt* drive/urge/conduct/act; spend (time w/cum); thank (w/gratias); deliver (speech);

alienus -a -um *adj* foreign; unconnected; another's; contrary; unworthy; averse, hostile; mad;

aliquod *neut.* (indecl.) some/several/a few people; more than one; a number;

aliquot *neut.* (indecl.) some/several/a few people; more than one; a number;

alius -a -ud *adj* other, another; different, changed; [alii...alii => some...others]; (A+G);

an *conj* can it be that (introduces question expecting negative answer/further question); whether; (utrum ... an = whether ... or); or; either;

ancilla, ancillae *fem.* slave girl; maid servant; handmaid; (opprobrious of man); nun (selfdescribed);

apio, apere, aptus [3] *vt* fasten, attach, join, connect, bind;

apiscor, apisci, aptus sum [3] *v dep* reach, obtain, win (lawsuit); grasp; catch (person); attack (infection); pursue;

aptus -a -um *adj* suitable, adapted; ready; apt, proper; tied, attached to; dependent on (w/ex);

apud *prep* at, by, near, among; at the house of; before, in the presence/writings/view of;

at *conj* but, but on the other hand; on the contrary; while, whereas; but yet; at least;

atque *conj* and, as well/soon as; together with; and moreover/even; and too/also/now; yet;

audiens, audientis *masc.* (i-stem) auditor, one who hears; hearer of, obedient to (your command); public penitent;

audio, audire, audivi, auditus [4] *vt* hear, listen, accept, agree with; obey; harken, pay attention; be able to hear;

augeo, augere, auxi, auctus [2] *vt* increase, enlarge, augment; spread; honor, promote, raise; exalt; make a lot of;

auger, augeris *masc./fem.* augur, one who interprets behavior of birds; diviner, seer, prophet, soothsayer;

autem *conj* but (postpositive), on the other hand/contrary; while, however; moreover, also;

cado, cadere, cecidi, casus [3] *vi* fall, sink, drop, plummet, topple; be slain, die; end, cease, abate; decay;

callide *adv* expertly, skillfully, cleverly; well, thoroughly; cunningly, artfully;

callidus -a -um *adj* crafty, sly, cunning; wise, expert, skillful, clever, experienced, ingenious;

canis, canis *m/f.* a dog

castellum, castelli *neut.* redoubt, fortress, stronghold, fortified settlement, refuge; castle, citadel; castle/reservoir (where water from aqueduct is collected for distribution); town, village; (medieval);

casu *adv* by chance/accident; accidentally; casually; (ablative of casus);

casus, casus *masc.* fall, overthrow; chance/fortune; accident, emergency, calamity, plight; fate;

circa *adv* around, all around; round about; near, in vicinity/company; on either side;

circa *prep* around, on bounds of; about/near (space/time/numeral); concerning; with;

circo, circare, circavi, circatus [1] *vt* traverse; go about (L+S); wander through;

clanculo *adv* secretly; privately (L+S);

claresco, clarescere, clarui [3] *vi* be illuminated; become bright/evident/clear; become loud or famous/notorious;

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clarus -a -um *adj* clear, bright, gleaming; loud, distinct; evident, plain; illustrious, famous;

confessio, confessionis *fem.* confession, creed, avowal of belief/faith; acknowledgement of Christ; suffering; confession, acknowledgement; (act implying) admission (of guilt); proof, token; praise, thanksgiving; (Vulgate);

confugio, confugere, confugi, confugitus [3] *vi* flee (for refuge/safety/protection); take refuge; have recourse/appeal to;

conscia, consciae *masc./fem.* accomplice, accessory; partner; confidante; one privy to (crime/plot); witness;

conscio, conscire, conscivi [4] *vt* feel guilty; be conscious of (wrong); have on conscience; know well (late);

conscius -a -um *adj* conscious, aware of, knowing, privy (to); sharing (secret) knowledge; guilty;

contingit, contingere, contigit, contactum est [3] *impers v* it happens, it turns out; (PERF) it came to pass;

contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus [3] *vi* happen, befall, turn out, come to pass, be granted to one; be produced;

contingo, contingere, contigi, contactus [3] *vt* touch; reach (to); border on, be connected with; affect, hit; take hold, seize; color/stain; lay hands on, appropriate; smite; affect emotionally, move/touch;

contra *adv* facing, face-to-face, in the eyes; towards/up to; across; in opposite direction; against, opposite, opposed/hostile/contrary/in reply to; directly over/level; otherwise, differently; conversely; on the contrary; vice versa;

contra *prep* against, facing, opposite; weighed against; as against; in resistance/reply to; contrary to, not in conformance with; the reverse of; otherwise than; towards/up to, in direction of; directly over/level with; to detriment of;

corpus, corporis *neut.* body; person, self; virility; flesh; corpse; trunk; frame(work); collection/sum; substantial/material/concrete object/body; particle/atom; corporation, guild;

corrigo, corrigere, correxi, correctus [3] *vt* correct, set right; straighten; improve, edit, reform; restore, cure; chastise;

crastinum, crastini *neut.* tomorrow;

crastinus -a -um *adj* of tomorrow/next day/future; [in ~um => for/til tomorrow/following day];

cubans *adj* lying, resting on the ground; low lying; sagging, sloping, liable to subside;

cubiculum, cubiculi *neut.* bedroom; sleeping chamber/apartment/suite; (as scene of marital/other sex); bed (any sort); any room; Emperor's box; inner shrine of temple; tomb/sepulcher

cubo, cubare, cubui, cubitus [1] *vi* lie (down/asleep); recline, incline; lie/be in bed, rest/sleep; be sick/dead;

cum *adv* when, at the time/on each occasion/in the situation that; after; since/although; as soon; while, as (well as); whereas, in that, seeing that; on/during which;

cum *prep* with, together/jointly/along/simultaneous with, amid; supporting; attached;

cuncta, cunctae *fem.* all (pl.) (F); all with a stated/implied exception;

cunctum, cuncti *neut.* all (pl.) (N); all with a stated/implied exception;

cunctus -a -um *adj* altogether (usu. pl.), in a body; every, all, entire; total/complete; whole of;

cupiens *adj* desirous, eager for, longing; anxious;

cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitus [3] *vt* wish/long/be eager for; desire/want, covet; desire as a lover; favor, wish well;

curo, curare, curavi, curatus [1] *vt* arrange/see/attend to; take care of; provide for; worry/care about; heal/cure; undertake; procure; regard w/anxiety/interest; take trouble/interest; desire;

de *prep* down/away from, from, off; about, of, concerning; according to; with regard to;

decido, decidere, decidi [3] *vi* fall/drop/hang/flow down/off/over; sink/drop; fail, fall in ruin; end up; die;

dico, dicere, dixi, dictus [3] *vt* say, declare, state; allege, declare positively; assert; plead (case); talk/speak; make speech; play (instrument); pronounce, articulate; utter; mean; name/call; appoint, fix/set (date); designate, declare

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dies, diei *masc./fem.* day; daylight; (sunlit hours); (24 hours from midnight); open sky; weather; specific day; day in question; date of letter; festival; lifetime, age; time;

dissimilis -is -e *adj* unlike, different, dissimilar;

dominus, domini *masc.* owner, lord, master; the Lord; title for ecclesiastics/gentlemen;

domus, domi *fem.* house, building; home, household; (N 4 1, older N 2 1); [domi => at home];

duco, ducere, duxi, ductus [3] *vt* lead, command; think, consider, regard; prolong;

duxit [irreg] *vt* lead, command; think, consider, regard; prolong;

effectus, effectus *masc.* execution, performance; effect;

efficio, efficere, effeci, effectus [3] *vt* bring about; effect, execute, cause; accomplish; make, produce; prove;

elido, elidere, elisi, elisus [3] *vt* strike or dash out; expel; shatter; crush out; strangle; destroy;

enim *conj* namely (postpos.); indeed; in fact; for; I mean, for instance, that is to say;

eo, ire, ivi, itus [irreg] *vt* go, walk; march, advance; pass; flow; pass (time); ride; sail;

ergo *adv* therefore; well, then, now;

erigo, erigere, erexi, erectus [3] *vt* raise, erect, build; rouse, excite, stimulate;

et *conj* and, and even; also, even; (et ... et = both ... and);

eucharistia, eucharistiae *fem.* Eucharist/Communion; (elements of); any consecrated offering; thanksgiving;

ex *prep* out of, from; by reason of; according to; because of, as a result of;

exeo, exire, exivi, exitus [irreg] *vi* come/go/sail/march/move out/forth/away, leave; pass (away), expire/perish/die; discharge (fluid); rise (river); become visible; issue/emerge/escape; sprout;

expers *adj* free from (w/GEN); without; lacking experience; immune from;

exsilio, exsilire, exsilivi [4] *vi* spring/leap/burst forth/out, leap up, start up, bound; emerge into existence;

exsisto, exsistere, exstiti [3] *vt* step out, come forth, emerge, appear, stand out, project; arise; come to light;

facio, facere, feci, factus [3] *vt* make/build/construct/create/cause/do; have built/made; fashion; work (metal); act/take action/be active; (bowels); act/work (things), function, be effective; produce; produce by growth; bring forth (young); create, bring into existence; compose/write; classify; provide; do/perform; commit crime; suppose/imagine;

factum, facti *neut.* fact, deed, act; achievement;

ferè *adv* almost; about, nearly; generally, in general; (w/negatives) hardly ever;

fero, ferre, tuli, latus [irreg] *vt* bring, bear; tell/speak of; consider; carry off, win, receive, produce; get;

ferus -a -um *adj* wild, savage; uncivilized; untamed; fierce;

fides, fidei *fem.* faith, loyalty; honesty; credit; confidence, trust, belief; good faith;

fides, fidis *fem.* (i-stem) chord, instrument string; constellation Lyra; stringed instrument (pl.); lyre;

fidis, fidis *fem.* (i-stem) chord, instrument string; constellation Lyra; stringed instrument (pl.); lyre;

tingo, fingere, finxi, fictus [3] *vt* mold, form, shape; create, invent; produce; imagine; compose; devise, contrive; adapt, transform into; modify (appearance/character/behavior); groom; make up (story/excuse); pretend, pose; forge, counterfeit; act insincerely;

fiō, fieri, factus sum [irreg] *v semidep* happen, come about; result (from); take place, be held, occur, arise (event); be made/created/instituted/elected/appointed/given; be prepared/done; develop; be made/become; (facio PASS); [fiat => so be it, very well; it is being done];

for, fari, fatus sum [1] *v dep* speak, talk; say;

fors, fortis *fem.* (i-stem) chance; luck, fortune; accident;

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forte *adv* by chance; perhaps, perchance; as luck would have it;

fortis -is -e *adj* strong, powerful, mighty, vigorous, firm, steadfast, courageous, brave, bold;

gratia, gratiae *fem.* popularity/esteem/credit (w/bona); partiality/favoritism; unpopularity (w/mala); favor/goodwill/kindness/friendship; influence; gratitude; thanks (pl.); Graces; agreeableness, charm; grace; [Doctor Gratiae => St. Augustine of Hippo];

graviter *adv* violently; deeply; severely; reluctantly; [ferre ~ => to be vexed/upset];

gravito, gravitare, gravitavi, gravitatus [1] *vt* revolve;

horribilis -is -e *adj* awful, horrible, terrible; monstrous; rough;

hostis, hostis *masc./fem.* (i-stem) enemy (of the state); stranger, foreigner; the enemy (pl.);

ibidem *adv* in that very place; at that very instant;

immemor *adj* forgetful (by nature); lacking memory; heedless (of obligations/consequences);

immineo, imminere [2] *vt* threaten, be a threat (to); overhang, be imminent; with DAT;

impropero, improperare, improperavi, improperatus [1] *vi* hasten into, enter hastily;

impropero, improperare, improperavi, improperatus [1] *vt* blame (person); reproach (with), taunt, upbraid (L+S);

imputo, imputare, imputavi, imputatus [1] *vt* charge, enter as debt/credit; take into account; impute, ascribe; lay to charge; claim credit/recompense for; make a favor a cause for obligation;

in *prep* in, on, at (space); in accordance with/regard to/the case of; within (time);

in *prep* into; about, in the mist of; according to, after (manner); for; to, among;

incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptus [3] *vt* begin; start, undertake;

indignus -a -um *adj* unworthy, undeserving, undeserved; unbecoming; shameful; intolerable; cruel;

inquit [irreg] *impers v* it is said, one says;

inquit [irreg] *vt* say (defective); (postpositive - for direct quote); [inquiens => saying];

intromitto, intromittere, intromisi, intromissus [3] *vt* admit, let into, allow to come in; send/put in; introduce;

ira, irae *fem.* anger; ire, wrath; resentment; indignation; rage/fury/violence; bad blood;

iro, irare, iravi, iratus [1] *vi* get/be/become angry; fly into a rage; be angry at (with DAT); feel resentment;

jaceo, jacere, jacui, jacitus [2] *vi* lie; lie down; lie ill/in ruins/prostrate/dead; sleep; be situated;

juvenis, juvenis *masc./fem.* (i-stem) youth, young man/woman;

juxta *adv* nearly; near, close to, near by, hard by, by the side of; just as, equally;

juxta *prep* near, (very) close to, next to; hard by, adjoining; on a par with; like;

lateo, latere, latui [2] *vt* lie hidden, lurk; live a retired life, escape notice;

latesco, latescere, latui [3] *vi* hide oneself (short-a);

latratus, latratus *masc.* barking/baying (of dogs); shouting, bawling; roaring (of the sea);

latro, latrare, latravi, latratus [1] *vt* bark, bark at;

lex, legis *fem.* law; motion, bill, statute; principle; condition;

lis, litis *fem.* (i-stem) lawsuit; quarrel;

longe *adv* far (off), distant, a long way; by far; for a long while, far (in future/past);

longus -a -um *adj* long; tall; tedious, taking long time; boundless; far; of specific length/time;

loquor, loqui, locutus sum [3] *v dep* speak, tell; talk; mention; say, utter; phrase;

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magis *adv* to greater extent, more nearly; rather, instead; more; (forms COMP w/DJ);

magus -a -um *adj* magic, magical;

magus, magi *masc.* wise/learned man; magician (Persian); astrologer;

male *adv* badly, ill, wrongly, wickedly, unfortunately; extremely;

malum, mali *neut.* evil, mischief; disaster, misfortune, calamity, plague; punishment; harm/hurt;

malus -a -um *adj* bad, evil, wicked; ugly; unlucky;

malus, mali *fem.* apple tree;

memoro, memorare, memoravi, memoratus [1] *vt* remember; be mindful of (w/GEN/ACC); mention/recount/relate, remind/speak of;

mereo, merere, merui, meritus [2] *vt* earn; deserve/merit/have right; win/gain/incur; earn soldier/whore pay, serve;

meritum, meriti *neut.* merit, service; value, due reward;

meritus -a -um *adj* deserved, due;

metus, metus *masc.* fear, anxiety; dread, awe; object of awe/dread;

ministerium, ministeri *neut.* (early (BC)) office, attendance, service, employment, body of helpers; occupation, work;

ministerium, ministerii *neut.* ministry (of state);

modicus -a -um *adj* moderate; temperate, restrained; small (Bee);

modicus, modici *masc.* short/small time; short distance, little way; little, small amount;

moechus, moechi *masc.* adulterer;

molliter *adv* calmly/quietly/softly/gently/smoothly/easily; w/out pain/anger/harshness; weakly

moneo, monere, monui, monitus [2] *vt* remind, advise, warn; teach; admonish; foretell, presage;

monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratus [1] *vt* show; point out, reveal; advise, teach;

monstrum, monstri *neut.* monster; portent, unnatural thing/event regarded as omen/sign/portent;

morbus, morbi *masc.* sickness, illness, weakness; disease; distemper; distress; vice;

mors, mortis *fem.* (i-stem) death; corpse; annihilation;

mos, moris *masc.* custom, habit; mood, manner, fashion; character (pl.), behavior, morals;

ne *adv* not; (intro clause of purpose with subj verb); [ne....quidem => not even]; truly, indeed, verily, assuredly; (particle of assurance); (w/personal PRON);

ne *conj* that not, lest; (for negative of IMP);

nec *adv* nor; and not, not, neither, not even;

nec *conj* nor, and..not; not..either, not even;

negotium, negoti *neut.* (early (BC)) pain, trouble, annoyance, distress; work, business, activity, job;

neo, nere, nevi, netus [2] *vt* spin; weave; produce by spinning;

nisi *conj* if not; except, unless;

no, nare, navi [1] *vt* swim, float;

non *adv* not, by no means, no; [non modo ... sed etiam => not only ... but also];

nosco, noscere, novi, notus [3] *vt* get to know; learn, find out; become cognizant of/acquainted/familiar with; examine, study, inspect; try (case); recognize, accept as valid/true; recall;

notus -a -um *adj* well known, familiar, notable, famous, esteemed; notorious, of ill repute;

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novi, notus [3] *perf def v* know, know of; know how, be able (to); experience; (PERF form, PRES force); know; be familiar/acquainted/conversant with/aware of; accept, recognize;

nox, noctis *fem.* (i-stem) night [prima nocte => early in the night; multa nocte => late at night];

obsero, obserare, obseravi, obseratus [1] *vt* bolt, fasten, place a bar across; bar, prohibit access to; shot off, enclose;

occurro, occurrere, occurri, occursus [3] *vt* run to meet; oppose, resist; come to mind, occur (with DAT);

occurro, occurrere, occurri, occursus [3] *vt* run to meet; oppose, resist; come to mind, occur (with DAT);

officio, officere, offeci, effectus [3] (*w/ dat*) block the path (of), check, impede;

officium, officii *neut.* (early (BC)) duty, obligation; kindness; service, office;

operatio, operationis *fem.* operation; working (of nature); activity; devotion to task; offering sacrifice; grace, work of Holy Spirit; divine service; effect/result; almsgiving/charity; surgical operation; (Cal);

orior, oriri, ortus sum [4] *v dep* rise (sun/river); arise/merge, crop up; get up (wake); begin; originate from; be born/created; be born of, descend/spring from; proceed/be derived (from);

ortus, ortus *masc.* rising (sun/star); sunrise, daybreak, dawn, east; the East; beginning/dawning; birth; ancestry; coming into being; source; springing up (wind);

ostium, ostii *neut.* (early (BC)) doorway; front door; starting gate; entrance (underworld); (river) mouth;

pars, partis *fem.* (i-stem) part, region; share; direction; portion, piece; party, faction, side; role (of actor); office/function/duty (usu. pl.); [centesima ~ => 1% monthly];

peccatum, peccati *neut.* sin; moral offense; error, mistake; lapse, misdemeanor; transgression; wrong;

pecco, peccare, peccavi, peccatus [1] *vi* sin; do wrong, commit moral offense; blunder, stumble; be wrong; make mistake; make slip in speaking; act incorrectly; go wrong, be faulty;

per *prep* through (space); during (time); by, by means of;

pernicies, pernicii *fem.* ruin; disaster; pest, bane; curse; destruction, calamity; mischief;

pietas, pietatis *fem.* responsibility, sense of duty; loyalty; tenderness, goodness; pity; piety (Bee);

platea, plateae *fem.* broad way, street;

poena, poenae *fem.* penalty, punishment; revenge/retribution; [poena dare => to pay the penalty];

post *adv* behind, afterwards, after;

post *prep* behind (space), after (time); subordinate to (rank);

postea *adv* afterwards;

potens *adj* powerful, strong; capable; mighty;

prae *adv* before, in front of; forward [prae sequor => go on before];

prae *prep* before, in front; in view of, because of;

praesumo, praesumere, praesumpsi, praesumptus [3] *vt* consume/perform/employ beforehand; anticipate; presuppose/presume/assume; dare;

probo, probare, probavi, probatus [1] *vt* approve (of), esteem/commend/recommend/certify; give assent/approval/sanction; let; show to be real/true; examine/test/try/prove/demonstrate; get accepted;

proprius -a -um *adj* own, very own; individual; special, particular, characteristic;

prosequor, prosequi, prosecutus sum [3] *v dep* pursue; escort; describe in detail;

prosum, prodesse, profui, profutus [irreg] *vt* be useful, be advantageous, benefit, profit (with DAT);

prout *conj* as, just as; exactly as;

provincia, provinciae *fem.* province; office; duty; command;

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quam *adv* how, how much; as, than; [quam + superlative => as ... as possible];

quam *conj* how, than;

quasso, quassare, quassavi, quassatus [1] *vt* shake repeatedly; wave, flourish; batter; weaken;

queo, quire, quivi, quitus [irreg] *vt* be able;

qui *adv* how?; how so; in what way; by what/which means; whereby; at whatever price;

quidem *adv* indeed (postpositive), certainly, even, at least; ne...quidem – not...even;

quo *adv* where, to what place; to what purpose; for which reason, therefore;

quo *conj* whither, in what place, where;

quod *adv* with respect to which;

quod *conj* because, as far as, insofar as; [quod si => but if];

redeo, redire, redivi, reditus [irreg] *vt* return, go back, give back; fall back on, revert to; respond, pay back;

refero, referre, retuli, relatus [irreg] *vt* bring/carry back/again/home; move/draw/force back, withdraw; go back, return; report (on), bring back news; record/enter; propose/open debate; assign/count; give/pay back, render, tender; restore; redirect; revive, repeat; recall;

religiosus -a -um *adj* pious/devout/religious/scrupulous; superstitious; taboo/sacred; reverent/devout;

religiosus, religiosi *masc.* religious devotee; member of a religious order (Bee);

reor, reri, ratus sum [2] *v dep* think, regard; deem; suppose, believe, reckon;

replico, replicare, replicui, replicitus [1] *vt* repeat; turn/fold/bend back (on); unroll, unwind; go over and over;

resideo, residere, resedi, resessus [2] *vt* sit down/on/in; settle; be perched; remain seated/idle/fixated/in place; squat; abate/subside; be left over/retained, persist/stay; fall back; W:be encamped;

salubriter *adv* wholesomely, w/advantage to health; beneficially, profitably; cheaply;

sane *adv* reasonably, sensibly; certainly, truly; however; yes, of course;

sanus -a -um *adj* sound; healthy; sensible; sober; sane;

sed *conj* but, but also; yet; however, but in fact/truth; not to mention; yes but;

seneo, senere [2] *vt* be old;

senex *adj* aged, old; [senior => Roman over 45];

senex, senis *masc.* old man;

sepelio, sepelire, sepelivi, sepultus [4] *vt* bury/inter; (Romans cremate + inter ashes); submerge, overcome; suppress; ruin;

sepulchrum, sepulchri *neut.* grave, tomb;

sepultura, sepulturae *fem.* burial; grave;

sequens *adj* following; next;

sequor, sequi, secutus sum [3] *v dep* follow; escort/attend/accompany; aim at/reach after/strive for/make for/seek; support/back/side with; obey, observe; pursue/chase; range/spread over; attain;

si *conj* if, if only; whether; [quod si/si quis or quid => but if/if anyone or anything];

signum, signi *neut.* battle standard; indication; seal; sign, proof; signal; image, statue;

socio, sociare, sociavi, sociatus [1] *vt* unite, join, ally; share in;

sol, solis *masc.* sun;

solum, soli *neut.* bottom, ground, floor; soil, land;

solus -a -um *adj* only, single; lonely; alone, having no companion/friend/protector; unique;

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sopor, soporis *masc.* deep sleep;

soporo, soporare, soporavi, soporatus [1] *vt* rend to sleep, render unconscious, stupefy;

sortitus -a -um *adj* assigned;

sortitus, sortitus *masc.* process of lottery;

spiritus, spiritus *masc.* breath, breathing, air, soul, life;

studeo, studere, studui [2] *vt* desire, be eager for; busy oneself with; strive;

stupidus -a -um *adj* senseless, stunned; stupid, dull;

stuprum, stupri *neut.* dishonor, shame; (illicit) sexual intercourse;

sugillo, sugillare, sugillavi, sugillatus [1] *vt* insult, humiliate;

sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptus [3] *vt* take up; begin; suppose, assume; select; purchase; exact (punishment); obtain;

sumo, sumere, sumsi, sumtus [3] *vt* accept; begin; suppose; select; purchase; obtain; (sumpsi, sumptum);

suo, suere, sui, sutus [3] *vt* sew together/up, stitch;

super *adv* above, on top, over; upwards; moreover, in addition, besides;

super *prep* over (space), above, upon, in addition to; during (time); concerning; beyond;

super *prep* upon/on; over, above, about; besides (space); during (time); beyond (degree);

supo, supare, supavi, supatus [1] *vt* throw; pour; strew, scatter; (usu. only in compounds);

sus, suis *masc./fem.* (i-stem) swine; hog, pig, sow;

suum, sui *neut.* his property (pl.); [se suaque => themselves and their possessions];

suus -a -um *adj* his/one's (own), her (own), hers, its (own); (pl.) their (own), theirs;

suus, sui *masc.* his men (pl.), his friends;

tanquam *conj* as, just as, just as if; as it were, so to speak; as much as; so as;

tenebra, tenebrae *fem.* darkness (pl.), obscurity; night; dark corner; ignorance; concealment; gloom;

teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus [2] *vt* hold, keep; comprehend; possess; master; preserve; [tenere memoria => remember]; represent; support;

tener *adj* tender (age/food); soft/delicate/gentle; young/immature; weak/fragile/frail;

terra, terrae *fem.* earth, land, ground; country, region;

totus -a -um *adj* whole, all, entire, total, complete; every part; all together/at once;

trabs, trabis *fem.* tree trunk; log, club, spear; beam, timber, rafter; ship, vessel; roof, house;

turba, turbae *fem.* commotion, uproar, turmoil, tumult, disturbance; crowd, mob, multitude;

turbo, turbare, turbavi, turbatus [1] *vt* disturb, agitate, throw into confusion;

usque *adv* all the way, right on; all the time, continuously, at every point, always;

usque *prep* up to (name of town or locality);

ut *conj* to (+ subjunctive), in order that/to; how, as, when, while; even if;

uxor, uxoris *fem.* wife; [uxorem ducere => marry, bring home as wife];

vel *adv* even, actually; or even, in deed; or;

vel *conj* or; [vel ... vel => either ... or];

ver, veris *neut.* spring; spring-time of life, youth; [ver sacrum => sacrifice of spring-born];

vero *adv* yes; in truth; certainly; truly, to be sure; however;

verum, veri *neut.* truth, reality, fact;

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VOCABULARY LIST

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verus -a -um *adj* true, real, genuine, actual; properly named; well founded; right, fair, proper;
vesper, vesperis *masc.* evening; evening star; west;
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus [1] *vt* shake, jolt, toss violently; annoy, trouble, harass, plague, disturb, vex;
vicinum, vicini *neut.* neighborhood, neighboring place, vicinity (of);
vicinus -a -um *adj* nearby, neighboring;
vicinus, vicini *masc.* neighbor;
video, videre, vidi, visus [2] *vt* see, look at; consider; (PASS) seem, seem good, appear, be seen;
vir, viri *masc.* man; husband; hero; person of courage, honor, and nobility;
viso, visere, visi, visus [3] *vt* visit, go to see; look at;
visum, visi *neut.* vision; that which is seen, appearance, sight; visual/mental image;
zelotypia, zelotypiae *fem.* jealousy;

PRONOUNS

aliquod, -jus anyone/anybody/anything; someone; some/few; some (particular) thing;
aliquod, -jus some; any; a few; a particular/certain ~; some other; about/like (NUM);
ego, mei I, me (PERS); myself (REFLEX);
hic, huius this; these (pl.); (also DEMONST);
ipse, ipsius himself/herself/itself; the very/real/actual one; in person; themselves (pl.);
is, eius he/she/it/they (by GENDER/NUMBER); DEMONST: that, he/she/it, they/them;
qui, -jus any; anyone/anything, any such; unspecified some; (after si/sin/sive/ne);
qui, -jus anyone/anybody/anything; whoever you pick; something (or other); any (NOM S);
qui, cujus any; anyone/anything, any such; unspecified some; (after si/sin/sive/ne);
qui, cujus who/what/which?, what/which one/man/person/thing? what kind/type of?;
qui, cujus who/whatever, everyone who, all that, anything that;
qui, cujus who; that; which, what; of which kind/degree; person/thing/time/point that;
qui, cujus who?, which?, what?; what kind of?;
quae, -jus any; anyone/anything, any such; unspecified some; (after si/sin/sive/ne);
quae, -jus anyone/anybody/anything; whoever you pick; something (or other); any (NOM S);
quae, -jus who/whatever, everyone who, all that, anything that;
quae, -jus who; that; which, what; of which kind/degree; person/thing/time/point that;
quae, -jus who?, which?, what?; what kind of?;
qui, -jus any; anyone/anything, any such; unspecified some; (after si/sin/sive/ne);
qui, -jus who/whatever, everyone who, all that, anything that;
qui, -jus who; that; which, what; of which kind/degree; person/thing/time/point that;
qui, -jus who?, which?, what?; what kind of?;
quid, -jus anyone/anybody/anything; whoever you pick; something (or other); any (NOM S);
quid, -jus who/what/which?, what/which one/man/person/thing? what kind/type of?;
quis, -jus anyone/anybody/anything; whoever you pick; something (or other); any (NOM S);

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quis, -jus who/what/which?, what/which one/man/person/thing? what kind/type of?;

quod, -jus any; anyone/anything, any such; unspecified some; (after si/sin/sive/ne);

quod, -jus who/whatever, everyone who, all that, anything that;

quod, -jus who; that; which, what; of which kind/degree; person/thing/time/point that;

quod, -jus who?, which?, what?; what kind of?;

sum, esse, fui, futurus [irreg] to be, exist; (Medieval, in perfect tense) to go

tu, tui you (sing.); thou/thine/thee/thy (PERS); yourself/thyself (REFLEX);