

TRES CAPRI ASPERI: GLOSSARY

ā/ab *prep* from, away from

accēdō, accēdere, accessī, accessus [3] *verb* come near; approach

ad *prep* to, up to, towards

adhūc *adv* still; up until this time

āh *interjection/exclamation of pain or surprise* oh no!; oh no, please...!

alter -a -um *adj* second/another/next

ambulō, ambulāre [1] *verb* walk

apage *interjection* get away! be gone! **apage tē ā mē** = get yourself away from me!

ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēnsus [3] *verb* climb, ascend; climb up

asper, aspera, asperum *adj* stern; shaggy; harsh

auris, auris *fem.* ear

autem *conj* but; on the other hand

bonus -a -um *adj* good; useful; healthy

boō, boāre, boāvī [1] *verb* bellow; roār

brevis, -e *adj* short; brief

caper, caprī *masc.* billy goat/male goat

cibus, cibī *masc.* food

clīvus, clīvī *masc.* hillside, slope, incline

cōnfringō, cōnfringere, cōnfrēgī, cōnfrāctus [3] *verb* break into pieces

contundō, contundere, contudī, contūsus [3] *verb* to beat up; crush into pieces

cornū, cornus *neut.* horn

corpus, corporis *neut.* body; flesh

crassus -a -um *adj* plump, thick, fat

crassēscō, crassēscere [3] *verb* grow/become plump or fat

cui *pronoun dative singular of qui*

cupidus -a -um *adj.* longing/eager for; wanting + *genitive case*

dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus [3] *verb* throw down/downwards

dēvorō, dēvorāre, dēvorāre, dēvorātum [1] *verb* eat/gobble up

dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus [3] *verb* say; declare

duo, duae, duo *numeral* two

domus, domūs *fem.* house **domum** towards home/homeward

dum *conj* while; until

effodiō, effodere, effōdī, effossus [3] *verb* dig out; gouge out

ego, mē, mī (*mī* is short for *mihi*) I, me, etc.

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ēnārrō, ēnārrāre, ēnārrāvī, ēnārrātus [1] *verb* to tell/explain in detail
eruō, ēruere, eruī, ērutus [3] *verb* to dig/gouge out
enim *conj* for; in fact
et *conj* and; and even
etiam *conj* and also; in additiōn
ex *prep* out of; from
expectō, expectāre, expectāvī, expectātus [1] *verb* wait for/on
fābula, fābulae *fem.* tale; story
faciō, facere, fēcī factus [3] *verb* do; make; *in passive* become
flūmen, flūminis *neut.* river
fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūctus [3] *verb* flow
foedus -a -um *adj* ugly; foul; unclean; disgusting; hideous
gemō, gemere, genuī, gemitus [3] *verb* moan, groan; give out a hollow sound
gravis, -e *adj* heavy; oppressive, burdensome
habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus [2] *verb* have, possess
habitō, habitāre, habitāvī [1] *verb* live, dwell
hasta, hastae *fem.* spear; lance; javelin
hīc *adv* here; in this place
igitur *conj* therefore; so/then; consequently
ille, illa, illud *pronoun* that; those
illīc *adv* there; over there
impetus, impetūs *masc.* attack, assault; charge
in *prep + abl* in; on; at
in *prep + acc* into; onto; at/towards
is, ea, id *pronoun* he, she, it, they, them, etc.
itaque *conj* and so, therefore
magnus -a -um *adj* large/great/big
maior, maiōris *adj comparative form of magnus -a -um* larger/greater/bigger
maximus, -a, -um *adj superlative form of magnus -a -um* largest/greatest/biggest
malignus, -a, -um *adj* wicked, mischievous, harmful
mandūcō, mandūcāre, mandūcāvī, mantūcātus [1] *verb* chew; eat
marcēscō, marcēscere [3] *verb* become smaller or powerless; wither away
meus -a -um *adj* my; mine
minimus, -a, -um *adj superlative form of parvus, a, um* smallest
minuō, minuere, minuī, minitus [3] *verb* weaken; grow small; diminish

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multus, -a, -um *adj* many

mī *pronoun*, shortened form of **mihi** my; me; to me

nāsūtus, -a, -um *adj* having a big nose, large-nosed

nimis *adv* very much; too much

nisi *conj* unless

nōlī *verb*, part of a negative command don't

nōmen, nōminis *neut.* name

nōvī, nōvisse [*irreg.*] *verb* know

nunc *adv* now

oculus, oculī *masc.* eye

ōh *interjection/exclamation* of surprise like in *Ōh, nō!*

ōlim *adv.* once

omnis, -e *adj* each; every; all

os, ossis *neut.* bone

parvus, -a, -um *adj* small, little

pāstus, pāstus *masc.* food; pasture, food for animals

paulisper *adv* for a short time

pēs, pedis *masc.* foot

pondus, ponderis *neut.* weight; burden

pōns, pontis *masc.* bridge

possum, posse, potuī [*irreg.*] *verb* be able; can

postea *adv* afterwards; after this

praeruptus, -a, -um *adj* steep

prīmus, -ā, -um *adj* first

-que *particle* and

quī, quae, quod *pronoun* who, which

quibus *pronoun*, ablative plural form of **quī**

quīdam, quaedam, quoddam *pronoun* a certain

quidem *adv* indeed, certainly

quisnam *interrogative*, stronger form of **quis** who in the world...?

quisque, quaeque, quodque *pronoun* each, each one

quoque *adv* also; likewise; too

raucus, -a, -um *adj* hoarse; husky

redeō, redīre, rediī [*irreg.*] *verb* return

respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus [2] *verb* answer

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saxum, saxī *neut.* stone

sonō, sonēre, sonūī, sonitus [3] *verb* make a noise/sound; emit sound

strīdō, strīdēre, strīdī [2] *verb* creak; groan

suāvis, suāve *adj* good-tasting; sweet

sub *prep* under; beneath

subinde *adv* immediately after; thereupon

sum, esse, fuī, futūrus [irreg.] *verb* be

tam *adv* so

tandem *adv* finally; at last, in the end

tantum *adv* only, so much

tempus, temporis *neut.* time

tenuīs, -e *adj* weak; small; thin

trānseō, trānsīre, trānsīī, trānsitus [irreg.] *verb* go across

tribus *dative pl form of trēs* three

trollus, trollī *masc.* troll; a being in Nordic folklore

tū, tē, tibi *pronoun* you

ubi *adv* where

ut *conj (+ subjunctive)* to; in order to

vacillō, vacillāre, vacillāvī [1] *verb* totter; waver; shake

vallis, vallīs *fem.* valley, ravine

veniō, venīre, venī, ventus [4] *verb* come

via, viae *fem.* road, path

violentus, -a, -um *adj* violent

vix *adv* hardly; with difficulty

vōx, vōcis *fem.* voice